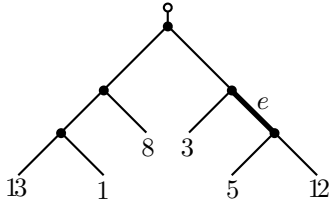


(a)

\Leftrightarrow



(b)